

Country statistical profile: Indonesia 2022

	Unit	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Production and income									
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	10 399	10 364	10 610	11 051	..	..	..	..
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Economic growth									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.0	-2.1	3.7
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation	Annual growth %	4.4	5.0	4.5	6.2	6.7	4.5	-5.0	3.8
Economic structure: share of real value added									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	%	13.7	13.9	14.0	13.7	13.4	13.3	14.2 e	13.8 e
Industry including energy	%	32.9	30.8	30.0	30.2	30.4	29.4	28.6 e	30.7 e
Construction	%	10.1	10.5	10.8	10.8	11.0	11.2	11.1 e	10.9 e
Trade, repairs, transport, accomm., food services	%	21.4	22.0	22.1	22.1	22.1	22.3	20.7 e	20.5 e
Information, communication	%	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.7 e	4.6 e
Finance and insurance	%	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.7 e	4.5 e
Real estate	%	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.1 e	2.9 e
Professional, scientific, support services	%	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0 e	1.8 e
Public admin., defence, education, health, social work	%	8.3	8.6	8.6	8.4	8.3	8.4	9.0 e	8.4 e
Other services (ISIC Rev.3 L - P)	%	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0 e	1.9 e
Government deficits and debt									
Government deficit	% of GDP	-1.9	-2.6	-2.4	-2.0	-1.2	-2.1	..	..
General government debt	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
General government revenues	% of GDP	21.8	20.2	21.4	21.0	21.5	20.9	..	..
General government expenditures	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Expenditure									
Government/compulsory expenditure on health	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Voluntary expenditure on health	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	..	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	..
Official Development Assistance - grant equivalent	% of GNI	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Official Development Assistance - flows basis	% of GNI	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Taxes									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tax on personal income	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tax on corporate profits	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Trade									
Imports of goods and services	% of GDP	24.4	20.8	18.3	19.2	22.1	19.0	15.7 e	18.9 e
Exports of goods and services	% of GDP	23.7	21.2	19.1	20.2	21.0	18.6	17.3 e	21.6 e
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	-1.3	7.9	9.0	11.8	-7.5	-3.2	22.2	33.3
Imports of goods	Bln USD	177.3	142.9	135.6	156.8	186.6	170.6	142.2	195.9
Exports of goods	Bln USD	176.0	150.8	144.6	168.6	179.1	167.4	164.4	229.2
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	-10.0	-8.7	-7.1	-7.4	-6.5	-7.6	-9.8	-14.7
Imports of services	Bln USD	33.5	30.9	30.4	32.7	37.7	39.3	24.8	28.7
Exports of services	Bln USD	23.5	22.2	23.3	25.3	31.2	31.6	15.0	14.0
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	-3.1	-2.0	-1.8	-1.6	-2.9	-2.7	-0.4	0.3
Foreign direct investment (FDI)									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	25 396	29 351	59 134	65 928	72 765	80 727	88 844	95 661
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	217 487	222 410	249 859	231 492	225 720	235 348	240 564	259 665
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	21 811	16 641	3 921	20 579	20 563	23 883	18 591	20 515
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	7 077	5 937	-12 215	2 077	8 053	3 352	4 448	3 611
Prices and interest rates									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	6.4	6.4	3.5	3.8	3.2	3.0	1.9	1.6
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Long-term interest rates	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Purchasing power and exchange rates									
Purchasing power parities	IDR per USD	4 030.77	4 353.33	4 518.10	4 695.66	4 761.21	4 752.31	4 675.22	4 758.70
Exchange rates	IDR per USD	11 865.21	13 389.41	13 308.33	13 380.83	14 236.94	14 147.67	14 582.20	14 308.14
Indices of price levels	OECD=100	35	37	39	41	38	39	38	38
Energy supply and prices									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	205.5	204.5	209.7	221.2	231.7	241.0	..	..
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	..	..
Renewable energy	Ktoe	58 124.0	55 659.8	57 032.6	59 230.5	59 398.4	48 129.1	..	..
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Information and Communications Technology (ICT)									
Households with access to computers	%
Households with access to internet	%

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Environment									
Water abstractions	Mln m ³
National fish landings in domestic ports	'000 tonnes	6 459	6 690	6 542	6 689	7 196
National fish landings in foreign ports	'000 tonnes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	14 375	15 649	16 002	16 118	15 772 e	15 893 e	..	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Municipal waste total per capita	Kg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	452	458	448	481	538	583	627	..
Education									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	10	11	11	12	12	12	13	..
Expenditure per student: primary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: secondary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Incidence of part-time employment	%	27.7	25.8	25.1	25.9	..	..	..	..
Self-employment rate: total employment	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Self-employment rate: male employment	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Self-employment rate: female employment	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment									
Unemployment rate: total labour force	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate: male labour force	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate: female labour force	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Labour compensation and hours worked									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Research and Development (R&D)									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	Mln USD	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population									
Total population	'000 persons	255 128	255 588	258 497	261 356	264 162	266 912	269 603	272 249
Population growth rates	%	1.3	0.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
Total fertility rates	Children	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	..
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	27.8	26.0	25.7	25.4	25.1	24.8	24.5	24.2
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	5.3	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.7	7.0
International migration									
Foreign-born population	% of population	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Foreign population	% of population	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate in population of native-born men	% of labour force	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born men	% of labour force	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate in population of native-born women	% of labour force	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born women	% of labour force	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Health									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	70.5	70.8	71.0	71.3	71.5	71.7	71.9	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	68.4	68.7	68.9	69.2	69.4	69.6	69.8	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	72.7	73.0	73.3	73.5	73.7	74.0	74.2	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	24.1	23.2	22.4	21.6	20.8	20.2	19.5	..
Overweight or obese, % of population aged 15 and over	Measured	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suicide Rates	Per 100 000 persons	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport									
Goods transport	Mln tonne-km	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Passenger transport	Mln passenger-km	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Road Fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Last updated: 26 August 2022; disclaimer: <http://oe.cd/disclaimer>

.. Not available; e Estimated value

Source: OECD Data (data.oecd.org).